

Iranian Journal of Physics Research, Vol. 22, No. 2, 2022 DOI: 10.47176/ijpr.22.2.11391

## Variational approach to controlling dynamics of open quantum systems

## V Rezvani<sup>1,2</sup> and A Rezakhani<sup>1\*</sup>

1. Department of Physics, Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran 2. Department of Engineering, Hashtgerd Branch, Islamic Azad University, Alborz, Iran

E-mail: rezakhani@sharif.edu

(Received 13 January 2022; in final form 2 June 2022)

## **Abstract**

Control of quantum dynamics with high fidelity in the presence of noise is one of the requirements of quantum technologies. Here we develop a variational control approach for open quantum systems which is completely based on dynamics (process matrix) and is independent of initial conditions. We obtain a set of equations for optimal control of an open quantum system. We solve these equations iteratively for the particular case of simulating a dynamics in a preset time.

Keywords: open quantum system, dynamical control, process matrix, variational approach

For full article, refer to the Persian section