



Iranian Journal of Physics Research, Vol. 23, No. 4, 2024  
DOI: 10.47176/ijpr.23.4.11818

## Anti-Kibble-Zurek behavior in Su–Schrieffer–Heeger (SSH) model with noisy coupling crossing the quantum critical point

J Naji<sup>1\*</sup>, S Ansari<sup>2</sup>, and R Jafari<sup>3,4</sup>

1. Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Ilam University, Ilam, Iran

2. Department of Engineering Sciences and Physics, Buein Zahra Technical University, Buein Zahra, Iran

3. Department of Physics, Institute for Advanced Studies in Basic Sciences (IASBS), Zanjan 45137-66731, Iran

4. School of Nano Science, Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, 19395-5531, Iran.

E-mail: j.naji@ilam.ac.ir

(Received 08 January 2024 ; in final form 31 January 2024)

---

### Abstract

In this paper we show that if we impose noise to the time varying coupling parameter of a closed system, then the system exhibits anti-Kibble-Zurek behavior leading to growth of excitations. Furthermore, our finding indicates that to minimize excitations, there is optimal ramp time, which is proportional to the noise strength but the exponent does not show agreement with the results of previous works. It is demonstrated there are restrictions of adiabatic protocols, like quantum annealing, and the rate of optimal ramp time is universal.

**Keywords:** Kibble-Zurek mechanism, Su–Schrieffer–Heeger (SSH) model

---

For full article, refer to the Persian section